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VET4FOOD



# VET4FOOD

VET Training for Food Sustainability

## Food Sustainability VET Students Training Manual: Project Result 4 (PR4)



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# 1. Introduction

## Overview of the Project

The VET4FOOD project aims to foster a sustainable food system through innovative educational approaches in Vocational Education and Training (VET). By creating high-quality green jobs and promoting the green transition of the food and tourism industries, this project addresses unemployment, food sustainability, and environmental decline.

The Project Result 4, (PR4), focuses on the development and implementation of comprehensive training for students, leveraging the foundational work laid in previous project phases.

## PR4: Food Sustainability VET Student Training

The PR4 module focuses on the development of training for students based on the PR2 Food Sustainability VET Teachers' Training. It covers four main areas: Nutritional, Environmental, Economic, and Social Sustainability.

The training is structured into learning units with clear outcomes that meet the project requirements. It includes downloadable materials available in multiple languages to support the integration of food sustainability into school curricula.

All the materials developed during the project are available on the [website](#).



## Primary objectives of PR4



Equip students with essential knowledge and skills in food sustainability.



Promote understanding and implementation of sustainable practices across nutritional, ecological, economic, and social domains.



Foster collaboration and exchange of ideas through online and face-to-face sessions.



Provide teachers and students with practical and theoretical training to support the integration of food sustainability into VET curricula.

## 2. Learning Units Structure



The PR4 module is organized into four main areas:

1. Nutritional
2. Ecological
3. Economic

#### 4. Social Sustainability

Each learning unit provides a detailed description of the relevant content, aiming to offer a comprehensive understanding of each topic.

### Definition of Learning Outcomes, Skills, and Competences

Each unit specifies clear learning outcomes that align with the VET4FOOD project requirements. The learning outcomes define the skills and competences students are expected to acquire, ensuring that the training is rigorous, relevant and enriching.

## 3. Training Areas

### Nutritional Sustainability

#### Unit 1: Healthy and Sustainable Diets



- **Description:** This unit explores the principles of balanced diets that are both healthy and sustainable.

- **Learning Outcomes:** : Understand the importance of dietary choices in sustainability.

- **Skills and Competences:** Menu planning & design, nutritional analysis, waste reduction.

- **Objective:** Equip future chefs and food industry professionals with the ability to design menus that promote health and sustainability, reducing food waste and encouraging responsible consumption.

### Ecological Sustainability

#### Unit 2: Biodiversity, Seasonality, and Climate Change

- **Description:** Examines the relationship between biodiversity, seasonality, and climate change in the context of food production.

- **Learning Outcomes:** Appreciate the role of biodiversity and seasonality in sustainable food systems.

- **Skills and Competences:** Seasonal menu planning, sourcing local and diverse ingredients, and understanding climate impacts.

- **Objective:** Encourage the use of local, seasonal produce to support biodiversity and reduce carbon footprints, enhancing the sustainability of culinary practices.



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## Unit 3: Water and Land Management and Food footprints



- **Description:** Focuses on sustainable management of water and land resources.

- **Learning Outcomes:** Grasp water conservation techniques, sustainable land use, and responsibility towards food footprints.

- **Skills and Competences:** Resource management, environmental impact assessment, and understanding the land use, carbon, and water footprints of food products.

- **Objective:** Train students in environmental stewardship, enabling them to minimize the ecological impact of their culinary practices and promote sustainable food production methods.

## Unit 4: Food Waste

- **Description:** Discusses strategies for reducing food waste in the culinary industry.

- **Learning Outcomes:** Recognize the importance of food waste reduction in sustainability.

- **Skills and Competences:** Waste management, creative reuse of ingredients, and efficient inventory practices.

- **Objective:** Instill practices that minimize food waste, promoting efficient use of resources and sustainability in the culinary sector.

## Economic Sustainability

### Unit 5: Local Economy and Alternative Systems



- **Description:** Examines the role of local economies and alternative food systems in sustainability.

- **Learning Outcomes:** Understand economic models that support sustainability and how to replicate them.

- **Skills and Competences:** Economic analysis, business planning, and market research.

- **Objective:** Enable future food industry professionals to support and develop local food systems, creating sustainable economic opportunities.

## Social Sustainability



### Unit 6: Ethical and Inclusive Food Business

- **Description:** Discusses ethical and inclusive practices in the food industry.

- **Learning Outcomes:** Appreciate the importance of social equity and ethical business practices.

- **Skills and Competences:** Ethical decision-making, community engagement, and cultural awareness.

- **Objective:** Foster a food industry that values social justice and inclusivity, ensuring fair practices and community support.

## Unit 7: Slow Food and Cultural Heritage



- **Description:** Explores the Slow Food movement and the importance of preserving cultural heritage in cuisine.

- **Learning Outcomes:** Understand the principles of Slow Food and the value of cultural heritage.

- **Skills and Competences:** Promotion of traditional recipes, sourcing local and heritage ingredients, and advocating for culinary diversity.

- **Objective:** Encourage the preservation of culinary traditions and cultural heritage, promoting diversity and sustainability in food practices.

## 4. Training Delivery and Student Engagement

In this section, we explore the innovative approaches taken to deliver training and enhance student engagement on sustainability topics. The program incorporated both online and face-to-face sessions, providing a comprehensive learning experience. Through interactive online units and hands-on workshops, students from various participating schools gained valuable insights into sustainable practices and

international collaboration.

## Online Sessions

The online sessions focused on seven units developed by teachers, each addressing critical aspects of sustainability. These sessions applied edutainment techniques to engage students effectively, making learning both informative and enjoyable. By fostering interaction among students from different schools, the sessions promoted a rich exchange of ideas and perspectives on sustainability.

- **Development:** Seven units on sustainability-related topics were developed and delivered by teachers.

- **Method:** These units were presented through online sessions, utilizing the edutainment techniques from PR3.

- **Interaction:** Students from various participating schools engaged in these online sessions, facilitating international collaboration and learning.

## Face-to-Face Sessions

The face-to-face sessions provided students with practical experiences through workshops, talks, and activities centered on food sustainability. These interactions allowed students to learn and apply different sustainability methods while connecting with peers from other countries. The materials from these sessions will be available for public access after the project's completion, ensuring broader dissemination of the knowledge gained.



**Activities:** Students participated in workshops, talks, and activities related to food sustainability.



**Learning Outcomes:** They learned different sustainability methods and connected with peers from other countries.



**Availability:** All materials are available for download and will be accessible to the public after the project's completion.

## 5. Supporting Training Materials

In this section, we delve into the diverse supporting materials developed to enhance the sustainability training program. These resources

include comprehensive text-based content and a dedicated YouTube channel, offering a range of educational tools to support learning. By providing accessible and engaging materials, the program aims to deepen students' understanding of sustainability topics.

## Text-Based Materials

Our text-based materials consist of detailed presentations and articles authored by partner institutions, offering in-depth knowledge and the latest insights on sustainability. These resources are tailored to align with the themes of the teaching units, ensuring comprehensive coverage of each topic.



Comprehensive presentations and examples related to each unit.

Articles written by the different partner institutions providing in-depth knowledge and latest news around sustainability. All articles are crafted based on the themes of the teaching materials. Articles authored by each partner can be accessed on the project website here: [VET4FOOD Articles Series](#)



### Downloadable Moodle Course

Explanatory modules on the different themes, quizzes, and discussion forums for each learning unit.

[Assessments and feedback tools to track student progress.](#)

## VET4FOOD Youtube Channel

The VET4FOOD YouTube Channel complements our text-based materials with video lectures and expert capsules. These visual resources enhance understanding and provide a dynamic learning experience, supporting students in grasping complex sustainability concepts.



Video lectures/[Online sessions.](#)



Expert video capsules on various topics and tutorials to complement text-based materials.

## 6. Experience-Based Training Activities

This section highlights the hands-on, experience-based training activities designed to immerse students in practical sustainability practices. By integrating online and face-to-face sessions, the program fosters interactive and engaging learning environments. These activities bridge theoretical knowledge with real-world applications, preparing students for practical challenges in sustainability.

### Online Sessions

The initial phase includes delivering the learning units through online sessions using edutainment techniques. These sessions combine synchronous and asynchronous activities to create a blended learning experience, making education interactive and accessible.



The initial phase of PR4 involves delivering the learning units through online sessions.



Teachers utilize the edutainment techniques developed in PR3 to create engaging and interactive learning experiences.



These sessions are conducted using a blended learning approach, combining synchronous online meetings with asynchronous activities. (All the material from the online sessions is available on the Moodle platform and on the VET4FOOD Youtube channel).

### Face-to-Face Sessions

Our face-to-face sessions involved workshops and activities focused on food sustainability topics such as menu planning, food labeling, and the social role of gastronomy. These sessions, conducted by teachers from participating schools, provide practical knowledge and foster international collaboration.

During these face-to-face sessions, a new programme was created specifically for this phase, which included the following topics:



Rethinking Menus: Strategies for sustainable menu planning to reduce environmental impact.



Sustainable Food Labeling Workshop: Educating students on the importance of food labels and how they can promote sustainable choices.



From Field to Feed: Gastronomy's social role in bridging urban appetites with rural roots.

The presentations were given by teachers from the different schools participating in the project. (All the material is available on Moodle platform and on the VET4FOOD Youtube channel).

## 7. Implementation and Recommendations:

### Steps for Implementing the Training Program

This section outlines the strategic steps for implementing the training program, providing a comprehensive guide for successful execution. It includes preparation, delivery, and evaluation phases, ensuring a structured approach to teaching sustainability. The section also highlights the benefits for VET schools and professionals, alongside addressing challenges and offering solutions.

<p><b>Preparation</b></p> <p>In preparation, we focus on developing and customizing training materials, collaborating with experts, and ensuring accessibility in multiple languages. This phase sets the foundation for effective training delivery.</p>	<p><b>1. Preparation:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Develop and customize training materials for the online and face-to-face sessions.</li> <li>Collaborate with experts to create comprehensive and relevant content.</li> <li>Ensure all materials are accessible and available in multiple languages.</li> </ul>
<p><b>Delivery</b></p> <p>The delivery phase involves executing online sessions and organizing face-to-face workshops. This blended learning approach maximizes participation and ensures a seamless educational experience.</p>	<p><b>2. Delivery:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Execute the online sessions using the blended learning approach, followed by face-to-face workshops and activities.</li> <li>Schedule and coordinate online sessions to ensure maximum participation.</li> <li>Organize logistics for face-to-face sessions, including venue, materials, and accommodations.</li> </ul>
<p><b>Evaluation</b></p> <p>Evaluation methods include assessing student progress through various tools and maintaining a feedback loop to enhance the training program continuously. This phase ensures that learning outcomes are met effectively.</p>	<p><b>3. Evaluation:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Assess student progress through quizzes, assignments, and practical projects.</li> <li>Implement a continuous feedback loop to improve the training program.</li> <li>Collect and analyze data on student performance and satisfaction.</li> </ul>



## Benefits for VET Schools and Professionals

The program offers significant benefits, enhancing curricula, preparing students for green jobs, and providing professional development opportunities. It strengthens international collaboration and fosters innovative teaching methodologies.

### For VET Schools:

- Enhances the curriculum with cutting-edge sustainability content.
- Prepares students for green jobs in the food industries.
- Strengthens international collaboration and cultural exchange.

### For Professionals:

- Provides ongoing professional development in sustainability practices.
- Equip educators with innovative teaching methodologies.
- Facilitates the creation of new professional networks and partnerships.

## Challenges and Solutions

This subsection addresses the challenges encountered during the program's implementation and provides practical solutions and recommendations. It covers student engagement, access to resources, language barriers, scheduling conflicts, and technological issues. During the implementation of the PR4

Food Sustainability VET Students Training, several challenges were encountered. Below is a detailed explanation of each challenge, the solutions implemented, and recommendations for future students and educators to address these challenges effectively.

Challenge	Solution	Explanation and Future Recommendations
Student Engagement	Use interactive and multimedia content	Integrate a variety of interactive and multimedia content. Future educators should incorporate new technologies such as virtual reality (VR) and augmented reality (AR). Additionally, gamification techniques can be used to make learning fun and engaging.
Access to Resources	Provide downloadable materials	Ensure all training materials are available for download. Maintain an online repository of resources that students can access easily. This can include e-books, infographics, and recorded lectures. Providing access to a digital library will further enhance learning opportunities.
Language Barriers	Offer materials in multiple languages	All materials were translated into multiple languages. Future programs should use translation tools and services for real-time translation during live sessions. Offering language support and resources for non-native speakers can help bridge the language gap.
Scheduling Conflicts	Record sessions for later viewing	All live sessions were recorded and made available for later viewing. Future programs should implement a hybrid model where students can choose between live participation and asynchronous learning. This flexibility accommodates diverse student needs and schedules.
Technological Issues	Ensure technical support is available	Provide robust technical support to assist with any issues. Future programs should ensure that technical support is readily available. Additionally, providing detailed user guides and FAQs can help students troubleshoot common issues independently. Implementing a feedback mechanism to quickly address and resolve technical problems is also crucial.

## How Future Students Can Address These Challenges?

### Engagement:

Actively participate in all interactive activities and take advantage of multimedia content. Seek out additional resources and participate in discussions to deepen understanding.

### Access to Resources:

Download all available materials for offline access and utilize any provided digital content. Be proactive in seeking out supplementary materials and resources.

### Language Barriers:

Make use of translation tools and seek language support if needed. Participating in exchange programs with the other partner schools or forming study groups with peers can also help overcome language barriers.

### Scheduling Conflicts:

Plan schedules to attend live sessions whenever possible but also take advantage of recorded sessions. Stay organized and manage time effectively to balance studies with other commitments.

### Technological Issues:

Familiarize yourself with the technical requirements and resources available for troubleshooting. Keep programs and devices updated and seek help promptly when issues arise to minimize disruptions.

## Advantages of Creating These Modules and Designing a Methodology of Edutainment Techniques

### Enhanced Learning Experience

The development of these modules and the incorporation of edutainment techniques have

significantly enriched the learning experience for VET students. By blending education with entertainment, students are more engaged, motivated, and able to retain information more effectively. The interactive and multimedia elements cater to various learning styles, making the content accessible and appealing to a diverse student body.

### Increased Accessibility and Flexibility

Offering materials in multiple languages and providing both online and face-to-face sessions ensure that the training is accessible to a wider audience. The flexibility of being able to access recorded sessions and downloadable materials allows students to learn at their own pace and convenience, accommodating different schedules and learning environments.

### Practical Application and Real-World Relevance

The focus on practical, experience-based training activities ensures that students can apply theoretical knowledge to real-world scenarios. This hands-on approach not only reinforces learning but also equips students with the skills and competences needed to address real challenges in food sustainability. The inclusion of case studies, workshops, and other experiences bridges the gap between classroom learning and practical application.

### Promoting Sustainable Practices

The modules are designed to instill a deep understanding and appreciation of sustainable practices across nutritional, ecological, economic, and social domains. By educating the next generation of professionals in these areas, the program contributes to the broader goal of promoting sustainable development and environmental stewardship. This alignment with global sustainability goals positions students to be leaders and advocates for sustainable practices in their future careers.

### Cultural Exchange and Collaboration

The international aspect of the training program fosters cultural exchange and collaboration among students and educators from different countries. This not only enhances the learning experience but also builds a network of professionals who can share knowledge, resources, and best practices. The exposure to

diverse perspectives and approaches enriches the overall educational experience and promotes a sense of global citizenship.

The creation of these modules and the innovative use of edutainment techniques offer significant advantages in enhancing the learning experience, increasing accessibility, promoting sustainable practices, and fostering cultural exchange. These benefits position students to be well-prepared and motivated to contribute to the sustainable development of the food industry and beyond.

## 8. Conclusion

In this final section, we summarize the key points of the PR4 training manual, reflecting on the comprehensive approach taken to equip students with essential knowledge and skills in food sustainability. We also look forward to future directions, aiming to expand the program's reach and impact by incorporating the latest developments and fostering greater collaboration.

### Summary of Key Points

The summary highlights the innovative teaching methodologies and the blend of theoretical and practical training used in the program. It underscores the importance of international collaboration and the preparation of students to address global sustainability challenges.

The PR4 training manual outlines the comprehensive approach taken to equip VET students with essential knowledge and skills in food sustainability. By leveraging innovative teaching methodologies and providing both theoretical and practical training, the program aims to foster a new generation of professionals who are well-versed in sustainable practices. The collaborative and international nature of the training further enriches the learning experience, preparing students to address global challenges in the food industry.

### Future Directions

Looking ahead, the program aims to continuously update its training materials and methodologies, incorporating emerging technologies and enhancing accessibility. Future efforts will focus on expanding collaboration among educational institutions and industry partners.

Looking ahead, the VET4FOOD project aims to expand its reach and impact by continuously

updating the training materials and methodologies to reflect the latest developments in food sustainability. Future iterations of the program will seek to incorporate emerging technologies, enhance accessibility, and foster greater collaboration among educational institutions and industry partners.

## Attachments

Presentations from the online and face-to-face training sessions and workshops

Materials Used During the Events: Copies of slides, handouts, and other materials shared with participants.

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This manual serves as a comprehensive guide for VET students and educators participating in the PR4 Food Sustainability training. By following the outlined structure and recommendations, participants can effectively implement and benefit from this innovative and impactful educational initiative.



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